

## Research Presentations

---

Research findings were presented by the following three study groups in fiscal 2021.

- Society of Security and Diplomatic Policy Studies

- Publication of Proposal Studies

- The following three studies were published in April 2021.
  - “Vietnam’s Security: Challenges and Responses,” Tomotaka Shoji
  - “The Philippine Foreign and Security Policy Perspective,” Yusuke Takagi.
  - “Indonesian Views and Perceptions on National Security,” Nobuhiro Aizawa.
- The following three studies were published in May 2021.
  - “The South China Sea Issues from the Perspective of the International Law Order,” Shigeki Sakamoto
  - “China’s Maritime Strategy and Responses of the United States and Japan,” Yoji Koda.
  - “Normalized Tensions in the Cross-Strait Relations – Structural Changes in Taiwanese Society and the Xi Jinping Administration’s Strategic Shift,” Yasuhiro Matsuda.
- The following two studies were published in June 2021.
  - “The Quad Plus in the Security of Asia: Its Significance and Outlook,” Hideshi Tokuchi.
  - “The Indo-Pacific Regional Architecture: Its Future – Multipolar Order Beyond US-China Relations,” Tsutomu Kikuchi.
- The following four studies were published in July 2021.
  - “Australia’s Security Perceptions and the ‘Asia Threat,’” Tomohiko Satake.
  - “Myanmar’s Security Perceptions and the February 1 Coup D’Etat,” Yoshihiro Nakanishi.
  - “Thailand’s Security Policies and Threat Perceptions,” Saya Kiba.

- 
- “The Ideas of ‘Autonomy’ and ‘Self-Reliance’ in Contemporary India’s Foreign Strategy,” Kazutoshi Tamari.
- The following three studies were published in August 2021.
    - “Easternization and the Security in Asia,” Tsuneo Watanabe.
    - “Security in the Indian Ocean Region – Implication of the Galwan Incident and for QUAD in the Indo-Pacific,” Satoru Nagao.
    - “Security Perceptions of Central Asian Countries – From the Perspective of China Studies,” Shin Kawashima.
  - The following two studies were published in September 2021.
    - “The Strategic Development of Japanese Security Cooperation Under Superpower Competition and Development of the FOIP and its Operationalization,” Nobushige Takamizawa.
    - “The Development of Regional Security Architecture From Asia-Pacific to Indo-Pacific,” Ken Jimbo.
  - The following three studies were published in November 2021.
    - “The Evolution of the US-ROK Alliance: Tasks in the Biden Era,” Yasuyo Sakata.
    - “The Biden Administration’s North Korea Policy: Its Low Priority and Looming Crises,” Tsuneo Watanabe
    - “Strategic Implications of North Korea’s Enhanced Nuclear and Missile Capabilities,” Narushige Michishita
  - The following four studies were published in December 2021
    - “What to Do with the Relations with North Korea?,” Hitoshi Tanaka
    - “China’s Korean Peninsula Policy and North Korea” (2 studies), Shin Kawashima, Shunji Hiraiwa
    - “Economic and Social Conditions in North Korea and Its Relations with South Korea,” Mitsuhiro Mimura.
  - The following three studies were published in January 2022.
    - “What will Become of Japan-South Korea Relations? The 1965 Japan-South Korea Treaty System in Jeopardy,” Masao Okonogi

---

“North Korea’s Nuclear and Missile Development and Japan’s Defense,” Hideshi Tokuchi

“The 2022 South Korean Presidential Election and the Next Administration's Foreign and Security Policy,” Junya Nishino

- The following three studies were published in February 2022.

“Economic Security in the Free Trade Regime,” Kazuto Suzuki.

“Japan’s National Security Policies and Science and Technology,” Nobukatsu Kanehara

“The US-China Rivalry and Economic Security,” Yuzo Murayama.

- The following three studies were published in March 2022.

“Economic Security and Review of the 2013 NSS and the Related Strategy Documents.” Nobushige Takamizawa.

“On Economic Security,” Matake Kamiya.

“Economic Security Challenges and Cyber Security,” Jun Osawa.

#### Publication of Research Journal

- In June 2021, the Kajima Institute of International Peace, Society of Security and Diplomatic Policy Studies published Security Studies (Japanese/English) Vol. 3 No. 2 June (Asia’s Security I).
- In September 2021, the Kajima Institute of International Peace, Society of Security and Diplomatic Policy Studies published Security Studies (Japanese/English) Vol. 3 No. 3 Sept. (Asia’s Security II).
- In December 2021, the Kajima Institute of International Peace, Society of Security and Diplomatic Policy Studies published Security Studies (Japanese/English) Vol. 3 No. 4 Dec. (Korean Peninsula Situation).
- In March 2022, the Kajima Institute of International Peace, Society of Security and Diplomatic Policy Studies published Security Studies (Japanese/English) Vol. 4 No. 1 March (What is Economic Security?).

- 
- Study Group on North Pacific Marine Ecosystems and Maritime Order, Diplomacy and Security

From 2 April 2021:

Contributed a series of articles (42 articles) on the Study Group's second recommendations in the Minato Shimbun.

May-November 2021:

Held seven study meetings on the "Ecosystem Management Act for the Ocean and Fishery Resources as a Common Property for Nationals (tentative name)" for Diet members.

"Shukan Norin", 15 May 2021:

"Now is the time to learn basic knowledge on fisheries and fisheries industry (Part 1)"

"Shukan Norin", 5 November 2021:

"Now is the time to learn basic knowledge on fisheries and fisheries industry (Part 2)"

June 2021 issue:

"Recovery Strategy of Japanese Fisheries and Fisheries Industry",  
Author Masayuki Komatsu, Yuzankaku

August 2021 issue:

"Overview of Revised Fisheries Act", Author Makoto Arizono, Supervised  
by Masayuki Komatsu, Seizando Shoten

---

September 2021:

Explained the Study Group's second interim discussion points and recommendations to the Fisheries Agency Commissioner, Fisheries Agency Deputy Commissioner, Administrative Vice-Minister of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries, and other senior officials of the Ministry of Agriculture, Forestry and Fisheries.

From 6 September 2021:

Contributed a series of articles on the Study Group's interim discussion points and second recommendations in the Suisan Keizai Shimbun.

18 November 2021:

Sent English translations of the Study Group's interim discussion points and second recommendations and executive summary to the following organizations: New Zealand Government Ministry of Primary Industries, Australian Government Department of Agriculture, Water Resources and the Environment, Great Barrier Reef Marine Park Authority, Commonwealth Science, Industry and Research Organization(CSIRO), Tasmania Government, South Australia Government, Western Australia Government, NSW Government, Korea Maritime Institute, Korean Ministry of Oceans and Fisheries, Norwegian Seafood Research Fund, CERMAQ, Norwegian Government Department of Trade and Fisheries, Government of Scotland, MRAG, UNESCO, WWAP, FAO, Japanese Embassy in Rome, NOAA, Government of Alaska, Smithsonian Environmental Research Center, Underwood & Associates Inc., United Nations, Forum Fisheries Agency, SeaBOS, Deltares, Commission on the Conservation of Antarctic Marine Biological Resources, Australian Embassy in Tokyo, Norwegian Embassy in Tokyo, New Zealand Embassy in Tokyo, United Nations World Maritime University, University of Alaska, Yale University, University of Canberra, and other universities, Sydney Fish Market, Fulton Market, private sector companies

---

- Study Group on Geostrategic Hotspots

The following articles were published in VOICE, a monthly journal published by the PHP Institute.

- December 2021 Issue:

“The Strategic Value of the Nansei Islands and the US-China Rivalry”

Guest speaker: Kazuaki Sumida (the 2nd Commanding General of Ground Component Command, and retired lieutenant general, GSDF)

- January 2022 Issue:

“Geography Repeats History: Southeast Asia and the South China Sea”

Guest speaker: Tomohisa Takei (the 32nd Chief of Staff, Maritime Self-Defense Force and retired admiral, MSDF)

- February 2022 Issue:

“Will China Launch a Military Invasion of Taiwan?”

Guest speaker: Osamu Onoda (Senior Research Fellow, Security Strategy Research Institute of Japan and retired lieutenant general, ASDF)

- April 2022 Issue:

“Why Russia Fears the Threat of the West”

Guest speaker: Takahiro Sasaki (former defense attaché to Russia and retired rear admiral, MSDF)

- May 2022 Issue: “Crises and Conflict on the Korean Peninsula which will interlock with Other Regions”

Guest speaker: Koichi Isobe (retired lieutenant general, GSDF and former Senior Fellow at Harvard University) & Hiroshi Suzuki (Member,

---

Kaikosha National Security Study Group and former defense attaché  
to South Korea and major general, GSDF)